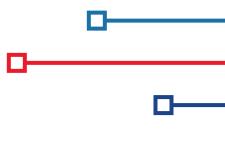
# CANADIAN ANESTHESIOLOGISTS' SOCIETY







# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Joint Statement of the CEO and President	3
Advocacy Update	4
Membership Matters – 2022 Membership Summary Membership Demographics Supporting Canadian Residents	5
A Year of Learning – Education Introduction of Leadership Skills Neuroanesthesia National Virtual Rounds CPD Module Annual Meeting – Halifax, June 24-26, 2022 – Our First In-Person and Virtual Conference	6 6 6
Celebrating our Members 2022 Honour Awards Program NEW IN 2022 – Outstanding CAS Volunteer Award CAS Research Program Best Abstracts Medical Student Prize	9 10 11 12
Canadian Journal of Anesthesia	. 14
Focus on Communications Member Portal and Database Transformation Social Media and Newsletter Expansion	15
Committee Highlights Quality and Patient Safety Committee Standards Committee Archives and Artifacts	16 17
Section Highlights Neuroanesthesia Residents Obstetrics Cardiovascular and Thoracic Section Regional and Acute Pain Section	18 18 19 19
Foundations	. 20
Meet the CAS Team	22
2022 Financial Summary	27
Contact CAS	. 28

# **ABOUT CAS**

The Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society (CAS) is the national specialty society for anesthesiology in Canada. The CAS was founded in 1943 as a not-for-profit, voluntary organization and is guided by its vision of transformative patient care, with its mission to serve members and advance the specialty through leadership, advocacy, education, and research. CAS represents more than 2,500 members (anesthesiologists, FP anesthetists, residents, Anesthesia Assistants) across Canada and around the world.

# 

Serving Members and advancing the specialty through leadership, advocacy, education and research

# 

**Transformative Patient Care** 

2022 was a year of significant renewal and progress for the Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society. In the midst of a chronic anesthesiologist shortage and surgical backlog, both made worse by the pandemic, our organization focus remained on advocacy. We continued to ensure that Canadians receive safe, physician administered anesthesia care though the following initiatives:

- the creation of position statements supporting access to abortion health care and rejecting the introduction of CRNA's in Canada
- the start of meetings with provincial governments to address health human resource shortages
- the fostering of relationships with Health Canada to address issues surrounding medication and equipment shortages
- extensive media coverage and a CAS Town Hall to inform both the public and our members about the nationwide epidural shortage
- the recruitment of a new CEO with extensive experience in government relations

The provision of value for our membership remained a consistent priority for the CAS. In 2022, we delivered one Section 3 CPD Module and seven **virtual webinars** on a wide variety of topics suggested by our members. This year also marked the return of our first in person Annual Meeting since 2019. Held in Halifax, Nova Scotia (with a virtual option), this event included 74 accredited sessions and attendance was marked at over 800 registrants. The degree of participation in all of these educational events demonstrated a high level of engagement from our members. The over 6% increase in our membership in 2022 also suggests that we are headed in the right direction with our efforts to serve our members.

Our annual Research and Honour **Awards Program** recognized 32 individuals who demonstrated excellence and achievement, including two long-time CAS leaders receiving the inaugural Outstanding Volunteer Award.

As part of our commitment to modernize and grow as an organization, the National Office underwent a digital transformation. This included an updated membership portal and streamlined renewal process. Thanks to our dedicated office staff's enormous efforts, this major transition was very smoothly carried out.

We look forward to several key initiatives in 2023, including the development of a new strategic plan and beginning a thorough review of our governance structure. We also plan to expand on our government relations work, which will include establishing a Board subcommittee on Public Affairs, forging partnerships with like-minded organizations, and continuing our engagement with policy makers. The CAS would like to thank all members for their ongoing support which enables us to carry out these activities on your behalf, and our leaders for helping us deliver mission.

#### Respectfully,





**Dr Lucie Filteau** MD, FRCPC President

**Vanessa Foran,** CAE CEO



# **ADVOCACY UPDATE**



One of our primary goals is advocacy; CAS strives to be the voice of the profession, a recognized source for anesthesiologists, government and media. We continue to expand our advocacy efforts aiming to build collaborative relationships with government at the federal, provincial, and territorial levels, and are moving forward with our issues management work focusing on health human resources and safety concerns. Below were key 2022 concerns.

#### **Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists**

Since 2021 a vital focus of CAS has been to support our colleagues in British Columbia in combating the plan to introduce Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists (CRNAs) as a new health profession in BC. The Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society **does not** support the introduction of CRNAs – either independent practice or supervised – into the Canadian healthcare system.

Support included releasing a **position statement** on CRNAs and engaging a government relations firm to assist with engaging stakeholders. Our position is that CAS firmly rejects the adoption of CRNAs in Canada. Anesthesia should remain as a physician led domain of medicine, with a specialty trained (FRCPC) anesthesiologist or Family Practice Anesthetist (FPA) providing care, with the support of Anesthesia Care Teams, using a principle of delegation, not substitution.

#### **Epidural Catheter Shortage**

In July 2022 CAS learned of an epidural catheter shortage which heavily affected the clinical service areas of obstetrics, as well as postoperative analgesia (for major abdominal/ thoracic surgery) and chronic pain/palliative care. To raise awareness and ensure patient care CAS participated in over 20 media interviews regarding the subject in July and August. During this time CAS engaged Health Canada to alert them of the shortage and to unearth the source of the issue. This engagement determined the there was a shortage of the ink used for the markers on the catheter. On August 10, 2022, with the leadership of our Obstetrics Section, Regional and Acute Pain Section, CAIRS Committee and CAS Executive Committee, CAS held an emergency "CAS Town Hall: Epidural Catheter Kit/Medical Device Shortages" to inform on the shortage. This included providing an update on what was currently known, an ethical approach to allocating medical resources, labour analgesia alternatives, postop analgesia alternatives, and an opportunity for questions.

### **Freedom of Choice in Abortion**

In July 2022 CAS released a statement on the "Freedom of Choice in Abortion Health Care" CAS advocates that safe abortion care is essential to protect the health and lives of people around the world.

In 2023, we will build on our advocacy efforts by meeting with provincial governments to address health human resource shortages and surgical back logs, and continue to strengthen our relationships with Health Canada to address medication and equipment shortages.

For a full list of CAS advocacy efforts, visit **www.cas.ca/advocacy** 

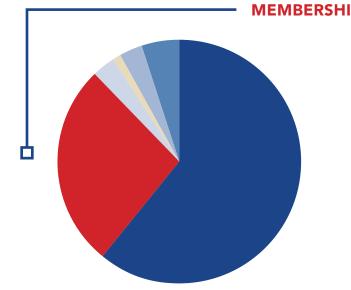
# **MEMBERSHIP MATTERS – 2022 MEMBERSHIP SUMMARY**

Membership in the Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society (CAS) is an investment in the anesthesia community as well as individuals' own career path, keeps our members ahead of the curve with the latest clinical and technical innovations, research and political developments.

CAS members are part of a large community of engaged anesthesiologists, residents, fellows, medical students, anesthesia assistants, and other medical professionals who share a common vision of transformative patient care, and our mission of advancing the specialty through leadership, advocacy, education, and research. We are proud of our members and the work to do to further the profession, and the Society.

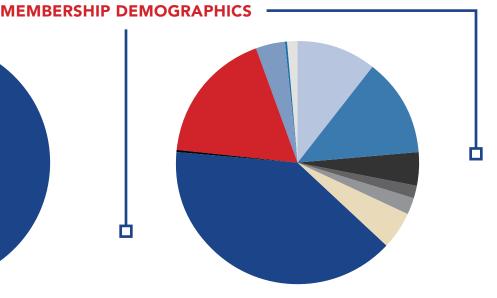
#### **Supporting Canadian Residents**

As part of our efforts to support both the profession, and address the HHR shortage, CAS provides **complimentary membership** to anesthesia residents during the entirety of their five-year residency. In 2022 we took steps to make it easier for anesthesia residents to continue their professional citizenship post-certification. Newly certified anesthesiologists now receive significant discounts on fees in years one, two and three of practice, at 60%, 40% and 20% discounted respectively. This is our way of showing our support and recognition of the hard work required to become an anesthesiologist, above and beyond the complimentary membership provided during residency.



#### 2022 Membership Types

61%	Anesthesiologists
27%	Residents
3%	Medical Students
1%	Emeritus*
3%	Retired
5%	Others in the Practice of Anesthesia



### **Memberships by Province**

10.6%	Alberta	39.5%	Ontario
13.2%	British Columbia	0.3%	PEI
4.3%	Manitoba	17.5%	Quebec
1.7%	New Brunswick	4.1%	Saskatchewan
2.3%	Newfoundland	0.1%	Yukon & Northwest Territories
5.1%	Nova Scotia	1.3%	Foreign

CAS 2022 ANNUAL REPORT

# A YEAR OF LEARNING – EDUCATION

Providing our members with education, which are often **memberexclusives free for members**, is a goal of the Society. Where possible, education is accredited to ensure members can maintain their credentials. The dedication of CAS members in our sections and committees who volunteer their time and expertise enabled a robust educational calendar in 2022. This year we increased educational offerings and provided seven webinars organized by CAS, six webinars sponsored by our partners, one CPD module and our first hybrid annual conference.

### Introduction of Leadership Skills

Our 2021 Needs Assessment revealed members wanted training on non-medical topics like leadership/management, wellness and interpersonal skills. To fulfill these needs CAS offered two leadership skills session by professional coaches:

#### "10 Essential Team Needs As We Move Past Crisis"



#### "Success Through Emotional Intelligence"



#### **Neuroanesthesia National Virtual Rounds**

Thanks to the leadership of our Neuroanesthesia Section the Society provided quarterly accredited rounds on a variety of neuroscience topics from "Severe Adult Idiopatic Scoliosis – A Case Study" to "TIVA in Neurosurgery – An Update" to name a few. Their efforts are the reason this was possible. In 2023 year, we continue the series with Rounds in February, April, September and November.

#### View the Neuroanesthesia round page

#### **CPD Module**

For those who prefer to learn at their own pace we launched the CPD Module "Anesthetic Consideration for Endovascular Treatment Of Acute Ischemic Stroke" to enable members to obtain needed Section 3 credits.

View a full list of available CPD modules

# **ANNUAL MEETING –** Halifax, June 24-26, 2022

### **Our First In-Person AND Virtual Conference**

CAS was thrilled to return to an in-person Annual Meeting from June 24 – 26, 2022 in beautiful Halifax, Nova Scotia. To accommodate those unable to travel there was a virtual option, accomplishing our **first** ever hybrid conference! The conference contained 74 accredited sessions and attendance was marked at over 800 registrants. We thank everyone who made the CAS Annual Meeting possible, including our delegates, section and committee volunteer leaders, speakers, exhibitors, supporters and partners.





#### Annual Meeting – Halifax, June 24-26, 2022

### **FRIDAY JUNE 24**

The Annual Meeting unofficially kicked off with a Welcome Reception, including lots of delicious food, complimentary drink tickets, and the opportunity to mingle with fellow delegates amongst the exhibitors. The evening wrapped up with the CARF Dinner Event at Alexander Keith's Brewery.

### **SATURDAY JUNE 25**

The conference began with the Opening Ceremony with keynote speaker Dr Jillian Horton with her talk entitled "Patients First, But What's Next? Moving Towards a More Relational Culture Even During a Pandemic". Throughout the day there were workshops on POCUS and patient safety and Test-Enhanced Learning sessions on subjects from perioperative pain management to ethics.

The Residents' Oral Competition was one of our most viewed hybrid sessions and five residents competed. The first day of learning ending with the President's Party a classic down-home East Coast celebration.

### **SUNDAY JUNE 26**

Day two began with the inaugural "Women in Anesthesia Breakfast", featuring Dr Amy Pearson, American Society of Regional Anesthesiology and Pain Medicine (ASRA) 2022 Annual Meeting Chair. Hosted by Dr Dolores McKeen, the goal of this event was to bring together women (and their supporters) in the profession, to network and create a community of support.

The President's Session featured outgoing President, Dr Dolores McKeen, discussing "Advocacy and Activities of the Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society". As with Saturday sessions covered: chronic pain, perioperative care, cardiovascular and thoracic, regional and acute pain, patient safety, obstetric, neuroanesthesia, critical care, and environmental sustainability and more.

The Annual Meeting closed with a toast to celebrate all our award winners. Immediately after this the CASIEF Dinner began, where Dr Jochen Hinkelbein discussed "Anesthesia and Resuscitation in Space".

#### We hope everyone that attended the 2023 Meeting found it to be a great event!



# Looking Forward to 2023 and Beyond

Moving into 2023 there will be more webinars on a variety of topics developed by your fellow members and professional speakers alike, in addition to a variety of formats for learning, from webinars, to on-demand modules to an in-person conference. If you have an idea for a session; please reach out to **National Office**.

# CELEBRATING OUR MEMBERS

Each year, the Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society awards its prestigious member Honour Awards to celebrate the diverse representation of anesthesiologists across Canada and their achievements. The program is a lasting call to recognize outstanding members and their contributions to the advancement of anesthesia, and we are counting on our members to nominate their colleagues and help us shine a light on their inspiring careers.



Clinical Teacher Award Dr Hesham Talab

University of Ottawa



John Bradley Young Educator Award Dr Natalie Clavel

University of Toronto



Clinical Practitioner Award Dr Gabriele Baldini

**McGill University** 



Humanitarian Award Dr Alezandre Dauphin

### McMaster University

# **2022 HONOUR AWARDS PROGRAM**

It was our privilege to present the following distinctions:



Emeritus Award Dr Davy Cheng

Western University



Gold Medal Dr Philip Peng

University of Toronto



Research Recognition Award Dr Andre Denault

Université de Montréal

## **NEW IN 2022 – Outstanding CAS Volunteer Award**

In 2022 we created the CAS Outstanding Volunteer Award to recognize our remarkable volunteer leaders and acknowledge their impact and efforts. We are an organization that exists and thrives due to the dedication and passion of its members who donate their time, member input is critical to CAS' accomplishments and to the development and empowerment of anesthesiologists across the country and internationally. This distinction is awarded to up to two CAS members who have made a significant and sustained contribution to the Society and has helped improve its image.

### The inaugural CAS Outstanding Volunteer Award winners were:



Dr Doreen Yee, Toronto, ON



Dr James Kim, Vancouver, BC



Dr James Kim, President Dr Dolores McKeen, Dr Doreen Yee at the 2022 CAS Annual Meeting

# CAS RESEARCH PROGRAM

Since 1985 the CAS Research Program has been providing support to researchers in anesthesia who are CAS members through a peer-reviewed research competition adjudicated by our Research Advisory Committee. The Program administers around \$200,000 annually, through the efforts of the Canadian Anesthesia Research Foundation (CARF) and the generous donations of our members and supporters.

We received a total of 26 applications from five provinces (Alberta, British Columbia, Nova Scotia, Ontario, and Quebec) and awarded the following Research Program winners.



Dr R A Gordon Research Award \$20,000.00

**Dr Philippe Richebé** 



CAS Research Award in memory of Adrienne Cheng \$10,000.00

Dr David Ogez



2022 Winners

Ontario's Anesthesiologists – CAS Residents' Research Grant \$10,000.00

Dr John Peel



CAS Career Scientist Award in Anesthesia \$60,000.00

Dr Manoj Lalu

# **2022 KEY HIGHLIGHTS**

- Offered Career Scientist Award and several operating grants in three categories: Residents, New Investigators, and Open awards.
- Launched Dr James Beckstead Award a grant for researching Innovation in Anesthesia and/or Enhanced Recovery. This is a new investigator grant, created to support applicants who have commenced independent practice or received their first faculty appointment within five years of the application deadline
- The debut of section-specific awards in Education and Simulation in Anesthesia Section and the Obstetric through a partnership between the CAS sections, CARF and the Research Advisory Committee.



Dr James Beckstead Award \$20,000.00

Dr Harsha Shanthanna



Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society Research Award \$30,000.00

Dr Kazuyoshi Aoyama



Dr Earl Wynands Research Award \$10,000.00

Dr Michael Sklar

## **BEST ABSTRACTS**

An exciting part of the CAS Annual Meeting is finding out which are the best abstracts and winners of the oral competitions. The conference offers residents and certified anesthesiologists the opportunity to share their research and compete for a best abstract award in the appropriate category.



Award For Best Abstract In Obstetric Anesthesia (Residents)

Dr Brendan Morgan

# We were pleased to announce the following winners in 2022:



Award For Best Abstract In Obstetric Anesthesia (Anesthesiologists)

Award For Best Abstract

In Pediatric Anesthesia

**Dr Katherine Impey** 

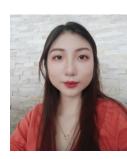


Award For Best Abstract In Ambulatory Anesthesia

Dr Tripti Nagdev



Dr Natalia Portela



Award For Best Abstract In Chronic Pain

Dr Maggie Z.X. Xiao



Award For Best Abstract In Perioperative Medicine

**Dr Paula Perez** 



Award For Best Abstract In Education And Simulation In Anesthesia

Dr Sabine Nabecker



Award For Best Abstract In Regional Anesthesia And Acute Pain

Dr Maxime Caron-Goudreau

**MEDICAL STUDENT PRIZE** 

The Medical Student Prize is an essay competition seeking to

increase awareness among undergraduate medical students

of the specialty of anesthesia and the role of anesthesiologists

FIRST PLACE

...continued from page 12



Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society Critical Care Medicine Award

**Dr Louis Morisson** 



Raymond Martineau Prize

Dr Kyle Chin



Ian White Patient Safety Award



in modern healthcare.

2022 winners:

Medical Student Prize

SECOND PLACE

**Dr Dmitry Neymark** 



Richard Knill Competition

**Dr Tariq Esmail** 

Dr Clyde Matava



Medical Student Prize THIRD PLACE

Dr Bridgette Chan



1st Place Residents' Oral Competition

Dr Chenchen Tian



CANADIAN ANESTHESIOLOGISTS' SOCIETY

Dr Michael Paille

**Medical Student Prize** 

# CANADIAN JOURNAL OF ANESTHESIA

# **MISSION STATEMENT:**

"Excellence in research and knowledge translation in anesthesia, pain, perioperative medicine, and critical care"



## Canadian Journal of Anesthesia Journal canadien d'anesthésie

Excellence in research and knowledge translation in anesthesia, pain, perioperative medicine, and critical care / L'excellence en recherche et en transfert des connaissances en anesthésie, en douleur, en médecine périopératoire et en soins critiques

We have published the *Canadian Journal of Anesthesia* since 1954. It is published monthly; article types consist of invited Editorials, Reports of Original Investigation (clinical and basic sciences articles), Case Reports/Case Series, Review Articles, Systematic Reviews, accredited Continuing Professional Development (CPD) modules, and Letters to the Editor.

The *Journal* is a collaboration between both staff and volunteer committee efforts. After 22 years at the *Journal*, Carolyn Gillis retired; Fatima Khan was welcomed as the new Editorial Assistant in March 2022. Under the leadership of the current Editor-in-Chief, Stephan K. W. Schwarz MD, PhD, FRCPC, the *Journal* has made gender equity a focus. Fifty percent of the current members of the Editorial Board are women; this is the first time this has occurred in the *Journal's* history.

The publication collaboration agreement with the Canadian Critical Care Society has been renewed. In addition to expanding gender representation, the *Journal* has increased Critical Care representation with welcoming two new Critical Care Associate Editors and three new Critical Care Editorial Board members.

To continue to diversify content and meet the needs of readers, new Guest Editor positions for Equity, Diversity and Inclusion (EDI) and Global Health & Sustainability have been created. In August 2022, a special issue on *Postoperative Opioid Analgesia* was produced. Going into 2023 more special issues are in the pipeline, including an ambitions project on Death Definition and Determination in Canada and one dedicated to EDI on Anesthesiology and Critical Care.

The *Journal's* team received 1011 submissions in 2022 which resulted in 240 accepted articles, 218 which were published in 2022.



This is an improvement from the 2020 score of 5.063. Our 2021 Scopus CiteScore has also increased to **7.6** in 2021 versus 6.1 in 2020. We are pleased with the *Journal's* dedication to continuous improvement.

14 🗗

# FOCUS ON COMMUNICATIONS

In 2022, we have continued to improve on our member and external communications, including a new member portal, social media and national newsletter expansion.



elcome to the Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society (CAS) Members Website.

Sere you can update and manage your profile, join and/or renew your CAS membership and access members only resources that provide vital information related to the Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society

### Member Portal and Database Transformation

CAS launched a new member portal in 2022. The new userfriendly interface features a member dashboard, event recordings, an extensive resource library, online course access, survey requests, job forms and easy event access.

CLICK HERE to login to the portal and explore

### Social Media and Newsletter Expansion

In 2022 CAS added an organizational page on LinkedIn. LinkedIn has allowed CAS to provide key updates to a professional audience, including important advocacy and anesthesia news.

All of CAS' feeds provide updates on key events, advocacy news, award timelines, educational opportunities, member updates, and much more.



One of the most popular communication vehicles is Anesthesia News, the quarterly national newsletter published by CAS – it is a newsletter by the members for the members. It includes news and reports highlighting the advocacy work of CAS committees and sections, member accomplishments, ways to get involved and updates on the CAS Annual Meeting.

#### www.cas.ca/newsletter

# COMMITTEE HIGHLIGHTS

Our committees exist to educate, provide guidance, and serve the membership. Below is a selection of activities our committees accomplished in 2022.

# QUALITY AND PATIENT SAFETY COMMITTEE

In 2021, the Quality and Patient Safety Committee initiated a collaboration with the CAIRS committee, focused on improving patient safety and disseminating information on reported safety incidents to bring awareness and help inform anesthesiologists throughout the country. The first result of this new partnership was the creation of a Safety Bulletin in the CAS quarterly newsletter, *Anesthesia News*. In addition to Safety Bulletins, the committee began work on a Medication Safety Webinar for 2023 and assisted the Standards Committee on the *Guidelines to the Practice of Anesthesia*.

### June 2022 – Medication Safety

#### COMMITTEE FOCUS – QUALITY AND PATIENT SAFETY BULLETIN



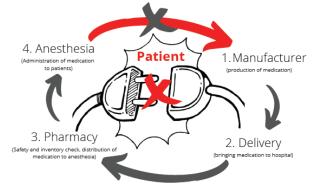
CAS QUALITY AND PATIENT SAFETY COMMITTEE BULLETIN

#### MEDICATION SAFETY LOTTO: CAN YOU SPOT THE IMPOSTER?

	<b>H</b> F	
hh		

Ň	ă	Ă	Ă	ă	Ă	Ă	Ă	Ă	X	X	Ă	Ă	
		à		ě			ě				ľ		
1 N				ľ	×		×.			N N	N C		
		ä		Ě	ä		ě						

Shortages & back-orders of medication supplies increasingly result in multiple changes to formulations & labelling of medications used in clinical anesthesia care. This bulletin serves to provide minimum expectation of practicing anesthesiology departments, independent practitioners, pharmacy departments & industry





## **STANDARDS COMMITTEE**

The primary focus of Standards is to provide annual updates to the CAS Guidelines to the Practice of Anesthesia. New additions incorporated include: collaborating with the Physician Wellness Committee to embed wellness and equity standards, and working with the Environmental Sustainability Section on how we can show leadership in our ORs to reduce our carbon footprint and waste.

#### **CLICK HERE for 2023 Guidelines**

#### Guidelines to the PRACTICE OF ANESTHESIA Revised Edition 2023

Canadian Journal of Anesthesia Volume 70, number 1

- How does this edition differ from the 2022 Guidelines? Several important content changes have been made and they are highlighted in **bold** in the text. Some of the more important changes include:
- The recommendation that fellowship-certified anesthesiologists engage with family physicians trained to provide anesthesia care (FPAs) to offer pers upport, mentoring, and continuing education opportunities to the extent possible.
- The statement that supplemental oxygen delivery equipment must be exclusively available for the transport of patients recovering from general anesthesia and moderate/deep procedural sedation. The routine application of supplemental oxygen is recommended for these patients during transport.
- for these patients during transport. Faring guidelines have changed. Before elective procedures, requiring anesthesia, the minimum duration of fasting should be six hours after any meal containing solids. There is no longer a distinction related to the type or quantify of solid foods with respect to the duration of fasting. As always, fasting guidelines may be modified at the discretion of the physician. A new statement that health facilities: must make access available to selective relaxant-binding reversal agents for anesthesiologists to permit immediate reversal of neuronuscular blockade induced by aminosteroid nondepolarizing muscle relaxants when required. The continuous monitoring of patient core temperature is now
- The continuous monitoring of patient core temperature is now required for cases of general anesthesia lasting greater than thirty minutes. It is recommended for neuraxial anesthesia lasting greater than thirty minutes. Apparatus to measure temperature has been added to the list of monitors that must be exclusively available for audreu to the list of monitors that must be exclusively available for all patients. Active patient warning equipment has been added to the list of equipment that must be immediately available for all articular
- parents. The recommendation that the total, cumulative dosages of local anesthetic medications administered to a patient (e.g., by surgeons, anesthesiologists, and acute pain/regional block services combined), be discussed by the care team and documented in discussed by the services are team and documented in the patients' health record.
- An entirely new and important section has been added to the Guidelines for the Revised Edition 2023 entitled Guidelines for Environmental Sustainability. It serves to increase awaren Environmental sustaination (j. it serves to increase awarchess and to draw attention to the very important leadership role that anesthesia can play within health facilities with respect to the mitigation of climate change and waste. It includes some specific suggestions, but not an exhaustive list, for departments and individual anesthesiologists to consider on their pathway supporting environmental sustainability.

GUIDE D'EXERCICE DE L'ANESTHÉSIE Édition révisée 2023 Journal canadien d'anesthésie Volume 70, numéro 1

- Comment cet énoncé diffère-t-il des Lignes directrices de 2022? Plusieurs modifications importantes ont été apportées au contenu; elles so surlignées **en gras** dans le texte. Parmi les modifications les plus importantes, citor paces o gras unas e can can constructionais e a para aparama, curso La recommandation que les anesthésiologistes certifies avant complété leu spécialisation s'impliquent, dans la mesure du possible, auptès des méderin de famille formés pour forant des souis neuestrésiques (AMP) afin d'ordérin soutien par les pairs, du mentorat et des possibilités de formation continue.
- L'énoncé selon lequel le matériel nécessaire à l'administration d'oxygèn supplémentaire doit être disponible exclusivement pour le transport de ents qui se remettent d'une anesthésie générale et d'une sédatio procédurale modérée ou profonde. L'application systématique d'oxygèn applémentaire est recommandée pour ces patients pendant le transpo
- supplementaire est recommandee pour ces patients pendant le transport Les directives de jeine ont change. Avant les interventions no urgentes nécessitant une anexthésie, la durée minimale du jeûne devra ter de six heures aprée tout repas contentant de solidies. Il va plaud distinction liée au type ou à la quantité d'aliments solides en ce qu concerne la durée du jeûne. Comme roujours, ces recommandations d'enne peuvent être modifiées à la discrétion du médecin.
- Une nouvelle déclaration selon laquelle les établissements de santé doive rendre accessibles aux anesthésiologistes des agents de neutralisation liant de manière sélective aux relaxants musculaires afin de permettre la neutralisation immédiate du bloc neuromusculaire induit par le myorelaxants non dépolarisants aminostéroïdes lorsque nécessair
- mycelexants non dépolarisants aminosérödés lorsque nécessaire. Le monitorage continu de la température centrale du patient es désormais requis pour les cas d'anesthésie gérienle d'une duré supérieure à trente minutes. Il est recommandé pour une anesthésie neurasital de plus de trente minutes. Les appareits de mesure de la température ont été ajoutés à la liste des moniteurs qui doivent être exclusivement disponibles pour tous les patients. L'équipement d'ichauffement actif des patients à été ajouté à la liste des équipement qui doivent être immédiatement disponibles pour tous les patients La recommandation scelon lamelle les dons cumulatives totales de La recommandation selon laquelle les doses cumulatives totales d médicaments anesthésiques locaux administrés à un patient (p. ex. pa les chirurgiens, les anesthésiologistes et les services combinés o ment de la douleur aiguë et des blocs régionaux) soient discuté par l'équipe de soins et consignées dans le dossier médical du patien ouvelle section importante a été aioutée au Guide pour l'éditio Une toute nouvelle section importante a dé ajoutée au Goalé pour l'édition révisée 2023, initialée Lignes directrices pour la pérennité environnementale. Cette section a pour objectif d'accroîter la conscientisation et d'attiere l'attention sur le rôle majour de leaderbil que l'auschisée peut jouer dans les échalissements de samé en ce que concerne l'autémation des changements climatiques et du gapallage. Elle comprend pachegos suggestions sépcifiques, et nou me liste echaustive, de mesures que les départements et les anesthésiologistes peuvent prendre en compte dans leur cheminement vers le soutien de la pérennité environnementale.

## **ARCHIVES AND ARTIFACTS**

On top of regular contributions to Anesthesia News (the creation of the Anesthesia History Corner), a project of the committee has been conducting interviews with the living CAS past presidents who are able and willing to share their stories and experiences. This oral history initiative will help to preserve the memory of some of the leading anesthesiologists in Canada, contextualize the major shifts in anesthesia practice in Canada during the preceding decades, and also provide biographical vignettes of these fascinating and very interesting individuals. The transcripts from these interviews will be made available on the CAS website later in 2023. In addition the committee is looking forward to celebrating our 80<sup>th</sup> year in 2023.

#### **CLICK HERE for more CAS History**

#### **CEPD** Accreditation

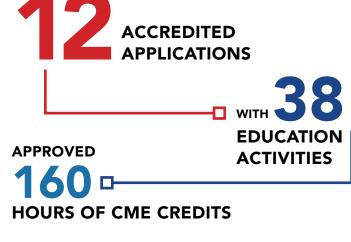
As an accredited CPD provider of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, CAS can review and accredit Section 1 and Section 3 (Self-Assessment Program & Simulation) activities and can engage in co-development projects with non-physician organizations.

In 2022, we successfully processed 12 accreditation applications comprising 38 education activities, ranging in complexity from a one-hour webinar to multi-day conferences with multiple Section 1 streams and Section 3 activities. We approved over 160 hours of CME credits for CAS and seven other organizations, addressing all the CanMEDS roles (105 hours of Section 1, 45.75 hours of Section 3 SAP and 12.5 hours of Section 3 SIM). Compared to the previous year, there was a notable shift in the ratio of virtual and in-person events, with almost a complete return to in-person activities.



To access detailed committee reports,

**CLICK HERE** 



# SECTION HIGHLIGHTS

Our sections are self-forming segments of the membership who focus on a particular sub-specialty, practice profile or professional interest. Below is a selection of activities our sections accomplished in 2022.

## NEUROANESTHESIA National Virtual Round Series

The Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society Neuroanesthesia Section National Virtual Round Series was established in October 2021, with the goal to bring the latest knowledge in the field to the section's members and the wider CAS membership and to provide a forum for discussion. Through the section's initiative and leadership, we were able to host four rounds with speakers from across Canada (Calgary, Toronto, Ottawa, Montréal and British Columbia) and reach over 280 CAS members, out of which 18% were Neuroanesthesia Section members. Each round consisted of two presentations followed by a discussion, and the topics ranged from multimodal analgesia in spine surgery to updates on anesthesia and mechanical thrombectomy for acute ischemic stroke. We are excited to continue the rounds in 2023, with dates in February, April, September and November.



# RESIDENTS

The Residents Section aims to create a connected community of anesthesiology residents across Canada and deliver programming to anesthesiology residents. Our team of residents from across Canada has been active in promoting resident engagement in CAS, including in-person events at the 2022 CAS Annual Meeting. This included hosting a panel of Academic Anesthesiologists that discussed various forms of academic careers in Anesthesia. In addition, the Resident's Competition returned to in-person, a popular oral presentation of the top-rated abstracts submitted by Residents to the CAS Annual Meeting.

### **SECTION HIGHLIGHTS**

### **OBSTETRICS**

The Obstetrics Section was instrumental in helping to prepare for the "CAS Town Hall: Epidural Catheter Kit/Medical Device Shortages" in particular in outlining alternate labour analgesia options and answering questions live during the webinar.



# CARDIOVASCULAR AND THORACIC SECTION

The section funded and created the Dr Earl Wynands CVT Section research grant. The grant will include \$15,000 from the section, \$15,000 from the CARF, for a total of \$30,000 to the grant winner. Full details on the grant are available on the **Research Program website**.

# REGIONAL AND ACUTE PAIN SECTION

The section had a record number of 11 sessions at the Annual Meeting, including four Ultrasound Workshops. The section also was an active part of the "CAS Town Hall: Epidural Catheter Kit/Medical Device Shortages" (providing excellent feedback during the question answer period), and participated in a UK-led Worldwide RA research priorities Delphi project.



To access detailed section reports,





# FOUNDATIONS

The Canadian Anesthesia Research Foundation (CARF)

The Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society International Education Foundation (CASIEF)

# THE CANADIAN ANESTHESIA RESEARCH FOUNDATION (CARF)

CARF was founded in 1979 to administer funds and provide support to Canadian researchers in anesthesia who are members of the Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society. These funds are essential in ensuring the stability of anesthesia research in Canada.



Various fundraising efforts were achieved in 2022. For the third year, we accomplished the "CHANGE 4 CARF" campaign that supports the Career Scientist Award, succeeding in raising \$9,350.00. CARF enacted an online campaign for Giving Tuesday on November 29<sup>th</sup> resulting in online donations from CAS members.

CARF gave out \$150,000 toward the CAS Research Program in 2022, **see page 11** for more details. The grand total raised in 2022 was almost \$59,000. Thank you for all our generous donors!

To see 2022 winners of the Research Program see page 11.



Canadian Anesthesia Research Foundation La Fondation canadienne de recherche en anesthésie



CARF Annual Event at CAS Annual Meeting, Alexander Keith's Brewery in Halifax

20 🗗

# THE CANADIAN **ANESTHESIOLOGISTS' SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION FOUNDATION (CASIEF)**

Founded in 1996, The Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society International Education Foundation supports partners in low and middle-income countries in expanding their anesthesiology workforce to improve perioperative care, critical care and pain management. The lack of trained personnel and equipment create massive barriers to care, CASIEF works to remedy this.



In 2022 CASIEF had three Global Health Fellows provide education in programs in Kigali and Ethiopia. Their prolonged stays (three to six months) provide great continuity for the residents, and the ability to work on special projects such as Simulation courses.

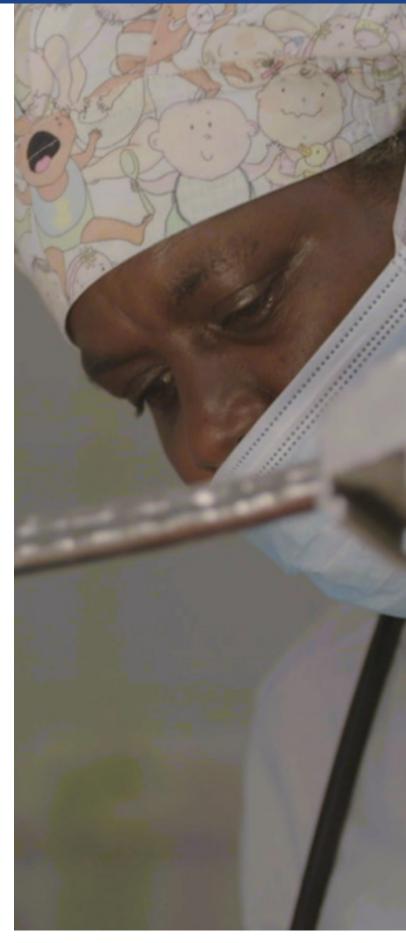
CASIEF also resumed volunteer visits to Rwanda, with Dr Terri Skelton spending three months teaching and developing a blood transfusion course. CASIEF is excited to have been a sponsor at the All-Africa Anesthesia Congress, which was hosted in Kigali in September, and numerous CASIEF and other Canadian faculty attended and presented, as well as leading courses in education.

In September, Joel Parlow, CASIEF Chair and lead for our newest partnership, made the first teaching visit to Harar, in Eastern Ethiopia. Similarly, volunteer travel is resuming to assist in teaching in Guyana. The pandemic has helped us focus on our on-site and virtual roles within the program curricula, and we look forward to incorporating this as we move back towards in-person academic and clinical teaching. CASIEF has also been exploring opportunities to contribute to education in remote and rural areas of Canada.



To access detailed foundation reports,





**—** 21

# **MEET THE CAS TEAM**

CAS Board of Directors, CAS Staff, Standing Committees, Section Executive Members, *Canadian Journal of Anesthesia* Board and Foundation Boards as of December 31, 2022

## **EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**



DR LUCIE FILTEAU President



DR ANDREW NICE Secretary



DR DOLORES MCKEEN Past President



DR GIUSEPPE FUDA Vice-President



DR HILARY GROCOTT Treasurer



VANESSA FORAN Chief Executive Officer

## **DIVISIONAL REPRESENTATIVES**

Newfoundland & Labrador: Dr Angela Ridi Prince Edward Island: Dr Joseph Desreux Nova Scotia: Dr Dennis Drapeau New Brunswick: Dr Timothy Maxwell Quebec: Dr Nikola Joly Ontario: Dr Rohit Kumar Manitoba: Dr Jennifer Plester Saskatchewan: Dr Melanie Orvold Alberta: Dr Saifee Rashiq British Columbia: Dr Annika Vrana

### **Ex-Officio Member**

ACUDA President: Dr Mateen Raazi

Resident Representative Dr Joel Sardinha

## CAS NATIONAL OFFICE STAFF TEAM

Chief Executive Officer: Vanessa Foran, CAE Director, Finance, HR and IT: Kamilla Molnar, CPA, CGA Director, Membership, Education and Communications: Ashley Smith, CAE, PMP

Executive Office Coordinator: Athisaya Satgururajah Manager, Education and Policy: Cristina Mita Manager, Membership Engagement and Growth: Erin Vanderstelt, CAE

**Communications and Engagement Coordinator:** Mack Chabelski

Administrative and Finance Assistant: Ana Kanwal Membership and Database Coordinator: Angela Chen CJA Editorial Assistant: Fatima Khan



## **STANDING COMMITTEES**

The CAS President or Executive Liaison is included on all committees.

#### Annual Meeting

Chair: Dr Adriaan Van Rensburg

#### **Scientific Affairs**

(Annual Meeting Sub Committee) Chair: Dr Tim Turkstra Members: Dr Juan-Francisco Asenjo Dr David Campbell Dr Peter Collins Dr Alain Deschamps Dr Shalini Dhir Dr Dale Engen Dr Ashraf Fayad Dr Ron George Dr Susan Goobie Dr Ferrante Gragasin Dr Blaine Kent Dr Christine Lamontagne Dr Peter Moliner Dr Ruediger Noppens Dr Ana Sjaus Dr Summer Syed Dr Jennifer Szerb Dr Andrea Todd Dr Adriaan Van Rensburg Dr Jean Wong Dr Dolores McKeen Ms Malak Sidky

### **Archives and Artifacts**

Chair: Dr Michael Wong Members: Dr Daniel Chartrand, Past Chair Dr Garrett Barry Dr Justine Denomme Dr Etienne de Medicis Dr Karim Mukhida Dr Wesley Rajaleelan Dr Sonya Soh, Resident Representative

### **Awards Committee**

Chair: Dr Juan-Francisco Asenjo Members: Dr Achal Dhir Dr Richard Hall Dr Gregory Hare Dr Angela Ridi Dr Maria Salman Dr Jennifer Vergel de Dios

### **CAIRS** (Canadian Anesthesia Internet Reporting

System Committee) Chair: Dr Kathryn Sparrow Members: Dr Daniel Bainbridge Dr Jessica Burjorjee Dr Donal Finegan Dr Josh Gleicher Dr Hilary Grocott Dr Trevor Lee Dr Irene McGhee Dr Christopher Pysyk Dr Scott Beattie, CAIRS MD / Non-voting Dr Conor Mc Donnell, Chair, Patient Safety

#### **COACT** (Committee on Anesthesia Care Team)

Chair: Dr Marcus Salvatori Members: Dr Mohamad Ahmad, ACUDA representative Dr Arun Anand Mr Jared Campbell, Chair, Anesthesia Assistants section Ms Sarah Davis, ORNAC representative Mr Adam Gillis Ms Devany Holzwarth, NAPANc co-rep Dr Claire Middleton, Past Chair Ms Lara Peiffer, NAPANc co-rep Mr George Saab Ms Mandeep Thandi Ms Terri Tryon Mr Matthew Turnock

#### Continuing Education and Professional Development

Chair: Dr Fahad Alam Members: Dr Sabine Nabecker, Vice Chair Dr Jordan Tarshis, Past Chair Dr Virenda Arya Dr Justine Denomme Dr Natalie Goucher Dr Niveditha Karuppiah Dr April (YiChen) Liu Dr Hélène Pellerin, Royal College Anesthesiology Committee Representative Dr Wilfredo Puentes Dr Peter Slinger Dr Sanjho Srikandarajah Dr Richard Waldolf CJA Editor in Chief: Dr Stephan Schwarz Annual Meeting Committee Chair: Dr Adriaan Van Rensburg

### Equity, Diversity and Inclusion Committee

Executive Liaison: Dr Dolores McKeen

#### Members:

Dr Miriam Mottiar, **Vice Chair** Dr Kerryn Carter Dr Ariane Clairoux Dr Laura Duggan Dr Catalina Casas Lopez Dr Michelle Lutsch, **Resident Representative** Dr Hilary MacCormick Dr Ravi Pullela Dr Ilana Sebbag Dr Ushma Shah

### Ethics

### Members: Dr Connor Brenna – Resident Representative

Dr Megan Deck Dr Vita Gunka Dr Ross Hopley – **Resident Representative** Dr Esther Kang – **Resident Representative** Dr Tracy Kok Dr Gwendolyn Lovsted Dr Michelle Lutsch Dr Andrew Major Dr Miriam Mottar

### Finance

Chair: Dr Hilary Grocott Members : Dr Hilary Grocott, Chair Dr Joel Parlow, Chair, CASIEF Dr Doreen Yee, Chair, CARF Dr Stephan K.W. Schwarz, CJA Editor in Chief Dr Adriaan Van Rensburgz, CAS Annual Meeting Chair Dr Lucie Filteau, CAS President Dr Giuseppe Fuda, CAS Vice President Ms Vanessa Foran, CAS Chief Executive Officer (CEO) Ms Kamilla Molnar, CAS Director, Finance

### **Physician Wellness**

Chair: Dr Saroo Sharda Members: Dr Anita Chakravarti, Vice Chair Dr Fahad Alam Dr Sukhjeewan Basran Dr Tumul Chowdhury Dr Chris Durr Dr Claudia Gomez Dr Vit Gunka Dr Mika Hamilton Dr Jennifer Klinck Dr Judy Marois Dr Allana Munro Dr Brittany Prevost Dr Mandeep Singh Dr Hamed Umedaly Dr Anne Wong

### **Quality and Patient Safety**

Chair: Dr Conor Mc Donnell Members: Dr Lucie Filteau, Past Chair Dr Fahad Alam, CEPD Committee Chair Dr Gregory Dobson, Standards Committee Chair Dr Claudia Paola Gomez, Physician Wellness Committee Representative Dr Kathryn Sparrow, CAIRS Committee Chair Dr David Hakim Dr Esther Shin Hyun Kang Dr Niveditha Karuppiah Dr Maha Said Al Mandhari Dr Kelly Mayson Dr Olajide Kowe Dr Melissa Setiawan Dr Vanessa Sweet Dr Mullein Thorleifson

### **Research Advisory**

Chair: Dr Philip Jones Members: Dr Diem Tran, Vice-Chair Dr Keith Anderson Dr Scott Beattie, PACT Chair Dr Sylvan Boet Dr Véronique Brulotte Dr Étienne De Médicis Dr Derek Dillane Dr Laura Duggan Dr Jonathan Gamble Dr Alexander Gregory Dr Donald Griesdale Dr Gregory Hare Dr Orlando Hung Dr John Mireau Dr Albert Moore **Dr** Thomas Mutter Dr Mathieu Nadeau-Vallée Dr James Paul Dr Phillipe Richebé Dr Herman Sehmbi Dr Harsha Shanthanna Dr Melissa Shears

```
Dr Kathryn Sparrow
```

Dr Alexis Turgeon Dr Vishal Uppal Dr Adriaan Van Rensburg

### **Grant Standing Sub-Committee**

(Research Advisory Sub-Committee)

Chair: Dr Philip Jones Members: Dr Véronique Brulotte Dr Étienne De Médicis Dr Derek Dillane Dr Laura Duggan Dr Jonathan Gamble Dr Donald Griesdale Dr Gregory Hare Dr Melissa Shears Dr Kathryn Sparrow Dr Diem Tran

**Standards** 

Chair: Dr Gregory Dobson Members: Dr Anthony Chau Dr Justine Denhomme Dr Conor Mc Donnell Dr Giuseppe Fuda Dr Rob Milkovich Dr Andrew Milne Dr Kathryn Sparrow Dr Yamini Subramani Dr Christopher Young Dr Sam Frost, Resident Representative

# SECTION EXECUTIVE MEMBERS

### Ambulatory

Chair: Dr Mahesh Nagappa Vice Chair: Mandeep Singh Past Chair: David Wong

### **Anesthesia Assistants**

Chair: Dr Jared Campbell Past-Chair: Mark Ratz Secretary: Deanne Enciso Provincial Representatives: Laura Noble Rinko DeVito Adam Gillis Member at Large: Jeffrey Clow

### **Cardiovascular and Thoracic (CVT)**

Chair: Dr Diem Tran Vice Chair: Tarit Saha Secretary: Elmari Neethling Past Chair: Summer Syed Members at Large: Alain Deschamps Camila de Souza Social Media Representative: Robert Chen

### **Chronic Pain**

Chair: Dr Ning Nan Wang Vice Chair: Dr David Sussman Treasurer: Dr Karim Ladha Secretary: Dr Ameya Bopardikar

### **Critical Care Medicine**

**Chair:** Dr Faissal Siddiqui **Vice Chair:** Tristan Alie

### **Education and Simulation in Anesthesia**

(SESA) Chair: Dr Fahad Alam Treasurer: Dr Jason Taam Member at Large: Dr Jennifer Vergel de Dios ACUDA representative: Dr Robyn Doucet

### **Hospital Chiefs of Anesthesia**

Chair: Dr Sylvie Aucoin Vice Chair: Dr Mateen Raazi Secretary/Treasurer: Dr Robert Doyle

### Neuroanesthesia

Chair: Dr Tumul Chowdhury Vice Chair: Dr Melinda Davis, Secretary/Treasurer: Dr Bryan Glezerson Past Chair: Dr Jason Chui

### **Obstetric**

Chair: Dr Wesley Edwards Vice Chair: Dr Lorraine Chow Past Chair: Dr Valerie Zaphiratos Secretary/Treasurer: Dr Anthony Chau

### Pediatric

Chair: Dr Jonathan Gamble Secretary: Dr Zoe Brown Treasurer: Dr Koto Furue Communications Officer: Dr Papu Nath Past Chair: Dr Katherine Taylor

### **Perioperative Medicine**

Chair: Dr Angela Jerath Vice Chair President: Dr Amélie Pelland Secretary/Treasurer: Dr Daniel McIsaac Past President: Dr Thomas Mutter

### **Regional and Acute Pain**

Chair: Dr Vishal Uppal Vice Chair: Dr Vivian Ip Member Engagement Officer: Dr Garrett Barry Member at Large: Dr Peter Rose Past Chair: Dr Patrick Wong Treasurer: Dr Ushma Shah

### Residents

Co-Chair: Dr Adam Hsieh Co-Chair: Dr Melissa Liu Co-Vice Chair: Dr April Liu Co-Vice Chair: Dr April Liu Co-Vice Chair: Dr Rishi Sharma Finance Officer: Dr Jesse Liu Communications Officer: Dr Puru Panchal Resident Engagement Representative: Dr Rex Park Wellness Officer: Dr Shayne Leyen SIM Olympics Representative: Dr Brian Hung SIM Olympics Representative: Dr Rachel Jolley SIM Olympics Representative: Dr Brigitta Riley Board of Directors Representative: Dr Joel Sardinha

### Section for Environmental Sustainability

Chair: Dr Vivian Ip Vice Chair: Dr Timur Ozelsel Secretary: Dr Sanjiv Mathur Website/Social Media: Dr Cheryl Mack Program Manager: Dr Justine Klaver-Kibria Past Chair: Dr Rakesh Sondekoppam

### CANADIAN JOURNAL OF ANESTHESIA (CJA)

Editor in Chief: Dr Stephan K. W. Schwarz Deputy Editor-in-Chief: Dr Philip M. Jones

### **Associate Editors**

Dr Vishal Uppal Dr Ronald B. George (Social Media) Dr Philippe Richebé (French Language) Dr Patricia S. Fontela (Critical Care) Dr Alexis F. Turgeon (Critical Care)

### **CPD Editor**

Dr Adriaan Van Rensburg

#### **Editorial Board Members**

Dr Virendra Arya Dr Karsten Bartels Dr Justyna Bartoszko Dr M. Dylan Bould Dr Matthew T. V. Chan Dr Catherine L. Chen Dr André Coetzee Dr Sina M. Coldewey Dr Derek Dillane Dr M. Ruth Graham Dr Kimia Honarmand Dr Vivian H. Y. Ip Dr Susan M. Lee Dr Edward R. Mariano Dr Daniel I. McIsaac Dr Sheila N. Myatra Dr Kathryn A. Sparrow Dr Louise Sun Dr Bourke W. Tillman Dr Bourke W. Tillman Dr Duminda N. Wijeysundera Dr Jean Wong Dr Stephen S. Yang

### **Guest Editors**

Dr Franklin Dexter (Statistics) Dr John C. Drummond Dr Adrian Gelb (Global Health and Sustainability) Dr Alana M. Flexman (Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion)

## FOUNDATION BOARDS

# Canadian Anesthesia Research Foundation (CARF):

Chair: Dr Doreen Yee CAS CEO: Vanessa Foran Director of Development: Ms Katherine Palumbo CAS President: Dr Lucie Filteau Vice Chair: Dr Stuart McCluskey

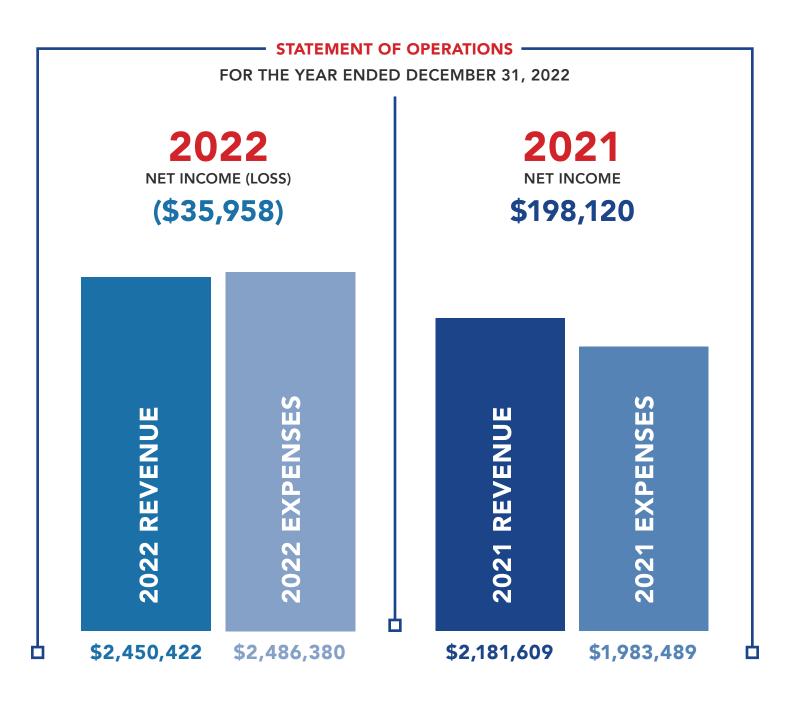
#### **Trustees:**

Research Advisory Committee Chair: Dr Philip Jones

Dr Roanne Preston Mr Francois Farmer Dr Alex Gregory **CAS Treasurer:** Dr Hilary Grocott Dr Ronald George Dr Angela Ridi

### Canadian Anesthesiologists' Society International Education Foundation (CASIEF)

Chair: Dr Joel Parlow Past Chair: Dr Dylan Bould Addis Ababa Lead: Julian Barnbrook Rwansa Lead: Jon Bailey Guyana Lead: Ashleigh Farrell Burkina Faso Lead: Gregory Klar Trustee: Dr Jim Kim Trustee: Jason Edwards Treasurer: Dr Louis-Pierre Poulin Senior Resident Representative: Dr Jenny Hoang Nguyen Junior Resident Representative: Dr Ahmed Abbas CANADIAN ANESTHESIOLOGISTS' SOCIETY | SOCIÉTÉ CANADIENNE DES ANESTHÉSIOLOGISTES





**CLICK HERE** 



CANADIAN ANESTHESIOLOGISTS' SOCIETY PUBLISHED BY THE CANADIAN ANESTHESIOLOGISTS' SOCIETY (CAS)

 Fax: 416-480-0320
 Phone: 416-480-0602

 Email: anesthesia@cas.ca
 WWW.Cas.ca

0

in



f

CANADIAN ANESTHESIOLOGISTS' SOCIETY