

RA PHARMACOLOGY

- Which local anesthetics do the experts use in their blocks?
 - Surgical anesthesia
 - Perioperative analgesia
- Are there material differences between ropivacaine and bupivacaine?



RA PHARMACOLOGY

•Which IV / perineural adjuvants would you recommend for use? When are they indicated?

 What strategies are available to us in this era of potential LA shortages?



LOGISTICAL CONSIDERATIONS IN RA

- In the absence of a block room space, what is the most efficient way to organize delivery of regional anesthesia for surgery?
- How can we obtain more time for anesthesia blocks from the hospital?
- Should hospitals provide space for block rooms?



LOGISTICAL CONSIDERATIONS IN RA

 How do we persuade hospitals to buy enough US machines?

Should individual anesthetists be purchasing their own US machine (how can we afford this)?



SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS IN RA

 Dogma says high local anesthetic volumes increase the risk of nerve injury. What is the evidence base for this?

What factors influence risk of nerve injury?
Which factors can we or should we control?



SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS IN RA

- •What are the essential elements of the preoperative discussion?
 - Which risks should be discussed?
 - •How should these be conveyed, especially with regard to estimated magnitude of risk?



RA FOR ABDOMINAL SURGERY

- "Is it my imagination or do non-epidural techniques for abdominal surgery seem to work poorly when the peritoneum is irritated?"
 - How important is visceral analgesia in abdominal surgery?
 - What regional anesthesia techniques can provide visceral analgesia?



RA FOR ABDOMINAL SURGERY

- Should we be replacing lateral TAP blocks with QL blocks?
 - Which variant of the QL block is recommended?
 - What are the indications for these QL blocks?
 - What are the limitations of QL blocks?



RA FOR SHOULDER SURGERY

- •What are the best ways to minimize the problem of "rebound pain" after single-shot interscalene block in ambulatory shoulder surgery?
 - Patient education
 - Pre-emptive multimodal systemic analgesics
 - Ambulatory catheters
 - Adjuvants



MISCELLANEOUS QUESTIONS IN RA

- •What is the best peripheral nerve block for hip surgery?
 - Hip arthroscopy
 - Total hip arthroplasty
 - •Hip fracture analgesia
 - Hip fracture surgery



MISCELLANEOUS QUESTIONS IN RA

- •What is the best brachial plexus block to use/teach for surgery of the elbow / forearm / hand?
- What are various teaching techniques to help novice residents learn USGRA?
- What should be considered as "competency in regional anesthesia" at the end of 5 year residency program?

